



DECISION OF THE DIRECTOR

In the Matter of: *Business Practices and Consumer Protection Act, S.B.C. 2004, c.2
Cremation Interment Funeral Services Act, S.B.C. 2004, c.35 and
Cremation Interment Funeral Services Regulation*

Respondent: **Ranbir Chambal**

Case Number: **31845**

Licence Number: **83331**

Adjudicator: **Tegan Scardillo, Director of Business Practices and Classification**

Date of Decision: **September 10, 2024**

A. INTRODUCTION

1. Under statutory delegation, Consumer Protection BC (Business Practices and Consumer Protection Authority) is responsible for the administration of the Business Practices and Consumer Protection Act (“the BPCPA”) the Cremation Interment and Funeral Services Act (“CIFSA”) and the Cremation Interment and Funeral Services Regulation (“CIFSR”).
2. The Respondent is an individual operating under a funeral director and embalmer license granted by Consumer Protection BC.
3. Unless ordered otherwise by the Director, all funeral directors must complete six hours of training in a funeral services program approved by the Director during each successive two-year period (“the successive period”) from when the licence was issued. Similarly, embalmers must complete six hours of training in an approved program of embalming services. A person that is both a funeral director and embalmer must complete the required training for both designated activities.

4. On July 2, 2024, a Business Practices Officer with Consumer Protection BC delivered a Report to Director (“the Report”) to the Respondent. The Report alleged the respondent failed to complete the required training as a funeral director and an embalmer in the past two-year successive period, as required under the Cremation Interment Funeral Services Regulation (“CIFSR”).
5. I have been delegated the authority of the Director to decide if a contravention to the legislation has taken place and what consequences, if any, should flow from a confirmed contravention. This delegated authority allows me to exercise the powers of the Director under Part 9 and 10 of the BPCPA, as well as Part 11 of the CIFSA.

B. OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD

6. Prior to an action being taken under the *Business Practices and Consumer Protection Act* (“BPCPA”) and the *Cremation Interment and Funeral Services Act* (“CIFSA”), the person subject to the action must be provided with an opportunity to be heard.
7. An opportunity to be heard notice (“the notice”) was emailed to the respondent on July 2, 2024. It provided the respondent with the opportunity to submit a written reply to the Report by July 16, 2024. The notice indicated after the opportunity to respond was completed, a decision maker for Consumer Protection BC would determine whether the alleged violation(s) occurred. Possible licensing and enforcement consequences for a confirmed contravention were described in the notice.
8. The respondent did not provide a response to the notice by July 16th. Consumer Protection BC phoned the respondent on July 17th and left a voicemail asking them to confirm their contact information. As the call was not returned by the Respondent, the Report and notice were subsequently mailed (via Canada Post registered mail service) to the address the Respondent provided Consumer Protection BC on their license application. The registered mail was “successfully delivered” on August 29, 2024.
9. Consumer Protection BC did not receive a response from the respondent.
10. I conclude the requirement for providing an opportunity to be heard has been completed.

C. ALLEGED CONTRAVENTION(S)

11. The Report advances the following allegation(s):

- The respondent contravened CIFSRS section 38(1)(a) and 38(1)(b) by failing to complete the minimum required six hours of training in a program of funeral services and by failing to complete the minimum required six hours of training in a program of embalming services approved by the Director during the past two-year successive period commencing on the date the respondent was first issued a license.

D. LEGISLATION

12. The legislation relevant to the alleged contravention is contained in the CIFSRS:

Continuing education

38 (1) *A person licensed as a funeral director, embalmer or both must complete a minimum of*
(a) 6 hours of training in a program of funeral services that is approved
by the director, if licensed as a funeral director,
(b) 6 hours of training in a program of embalming that is approved by
the director, if licensed as an embalmer,

during each successive two-year period where the first two-year period commences on the date the person first received their licence to act as a funeral director or an embalmer or both in the Province.

(2) Despite subsection (1), the director may at any time require a funeral director or embalmer to take additional training in a program of funeral services education or embalming.

E. EVIDENCE

13. I have reviewed the Report in its entirety. I limit my comments to only the parts of the evidence necessary to give context to my decision.
14. The respondent was first issued the licence on January 14, 2022, to act and hold themselves out as a funeral director and embalmer.
15. The most recent successive two-year period from when the respondent was first issued the licence commenced January 14, 2022 – January 14, 2024.
16. On December 7, 2023, the respondent was sent an email from Consumer Protection BC that showed the respondent had not completed any credits for embalming services or funeral services in the current two-year successive period. The communication noted the required education credits were due on January 14, 2024. [To note, since the date the Report was

written, it was found that Consumer Protection BC had an incorrectly entered the email address on file for the respondent, meaning the December 7th email likely was not received by the respondent.]

17. Before the end of the two-year successive period (January 14, 2022 – January 14, 2024), Consumer Protection BC did not receive any records showing the respondent had completed the minimum required credits in a program of funeral services or embalming services.
18. The Report to Director was emailed to the respondent on July 2, 2024. This email bounced back as “undeliverable”. After reviewing the license application documents originally submitted by the respondent, it was discovered that the email address Consumer Protection used to email the Report and Notice was incorrect. On July 2, 2024, the respondent’s email address was corrected in Consumer Protection BC’s system, and the email containing the Report and Notice was forwarded to the respondent’s correct email address.
19. The respondent did not provide a response to the Report by July 16, 2024, so Consumer Protection BC reached out by phone on July 17th to confirm the contact information was correct and the Report had been received. The call went to voicemail, and a message was left for the respondent to return the call. The call was not returned.
20. The Report and notice were also mailed to the respondent via Canada Post registered mail and was successfully delivered on August 29, 2024. An extended deadline of September 3rd was included in the notice for the respondent to provide a response to the Report.
21. Consumer Protection BC has not received a response.

F. ANALYSIS

22. Without a response from the respondent, I am left with the information provided in the Report to form my analysis and conclusion.
23. The evidence clearly establishes in the last two-year successive period of January 14, 2022 – January 14, 2024, the respondent was required to complete a minimum of six hours in an approved program of funeral services and a minimum of six hours in an approved program of embalming services. The respondent did not complete the required training in a program of funeral services or embalming services before the end of the last two-year successive period; therefore, I find the respondent contravened CIFSR section 38(1)(a) and 38(1)(b).

G. DUE DILIGENCE

24. The respondent is entitled to the complete defence of due diligence against the allegation if they show that all reasonable steps were taken to *prevent* the contravention from happening. The onus is on the respondent to establish this defence. I was not presented with any evidence to show due diligence by the respondent.

H. CONCLUSION

25. I conclude the respondent contravened CIFSR section 38(1)(a) and 38(1)(b) by failing to complete the minimum required six hours of training in a program of funeral services and by failing to complete the minimum required six hours of training in a program of embalming services approved by the Director during the past two-year successive period (January 14, 2022 to January 14, 2024) from when the licence was first issued.

I. LICENSING AND ENFORCEMENT ACTION

26. As the Director determining that a contravention has occurred, I may take one or more of the following actions:

- suspend, cancel a license and/or impose conditions on a license (BPCPA section 146 and CIFSA section 55(3));
- accept an undertaking on terms I consider appropriate (BPCPA section 154 and CIFSA section 56(2)(b));
- issue a compliance order to take specified further corrective action (BPCPA section 155)
- impose an administrative penalty of up to \$5,000 on an individual (BPCPA section 164-165 BPCPA and CIFSA section 58)

Compliance Order

27. Education requirements are in place to ensure funeral directors and embalmers stay up to date and expand in their level of skill and knowledge to perform the functions of the profession. I am not comfortable in allowing the respondent to maintain the licence without acquiring the full training that should have been obtained during the last two-year successive period. Therefore, I exercise my authority under BPCPA section 155(4)(c) and CIFSA 56(2)(c) to issue a compliance order which includes the following terms:

- The respondent must complete the education requirements in an approved program of funeral services and embalming services to satisfy the minimum requirements the period.
- The respondent must provide proof of course completion to Consumer Protection BC. This course will be applied to the 2022 – 2024 period to satisfy the requirements for

that period. For clarity, the respondent must still complete a minimum of 6 hours of approved training in a program of funeral services and a minimum of 6 hours of approved training in a program of embalming services during the current successive period of 2024 – 2026, if it has not already been completed.

The precise terms and details are described in the Compliance Order attached to this decision.

Administrative Penalty

28. As per CIFSA section 58(1), an administrative monetary penalty (“AMP”) may be imposed where a person contravenes a prescribed provision of the CIFSR. A contravention to CIFSA section 38(1)(a) and/or 38(1)(b) is prescribed by the Administrative Penalties Regulation and may, therefore, attract an AMP.
29. I have decided to impose an AMP for the contravention to section 38(1)(a) for failing to complete the minimum required six hours of training in an approved program of funeral services.
30. BPCPA section 164(2) and CIFSA section 58(3) set out the following factors that must be considered before imposing an AMP:
 - (a) previous enforcement actions for contraventions of a similar nature by the respondent
 - (b) the gravity and magnitude of the contravention
 - (c) the extent of the harm to others resulting from the contravention
 - (d) whether the contravention was repeated or continuous
 - (e) whether the contravention was deliberate
 - (f) any economic benefit derived by the person from the contravention
 - (g) the person's efforts to correct the contravention
31. For the contravention at issue, I consider all these factors to decide whether an AMP should be imposed. If imposing an AMP, to determine the *amount* that should be imposed, I consider the BPCPA section 164(2) and CIFSA section 58(3) factors together with the Consumer Protection BC policy, “Calculation of Administrative Monetary Penalties Policy and Procedures” (the “Policy”). The Policy model and rationale are discussed below.
32. The Policy, normally applied by Consumer Protection BC, sets out how the AMP amount is calculated, starting with a base penalty amount. The Policy helps to ensure calculations of AMP amounts are consistent, transparent, flexible, and proportionate to the contraventions at issue, and that suppliers subject to AMPs know how Consumer Protection BC interprets the BPCPA and CIFSA and analyses the criteria determining AMP amounts. Consumer Protection BC has developed the Policy from its experience and expertise in providing consumer protection services, and from its mandate to administer the BPCPA and CIFSA in the public interest.

33. According to the Policy, contraventions for which AMPs are imposed are first categorized into Type A, Type B, or Type C, as set out in the Appendix. Consumer Protection BC makes these assignments based on its purposes and experience in delivering consumer protection services in the public interest, and the consideration of two factors: (1) the inherent severity of harm specific to the contravention, and (2) the probability that a person will experience harm from the contravention.
34. After categorization of the contravention, the decision maker considers a set of “adjustment factors” laid out in the Policy. These “adjustment factors” are based on section 164 (2), plus one additional criterion consistent with the legislation. The Policy requires the decision maker to choose a “gravity” value for each adjustment factor based on consideration of the relevant aggravating or mitigating circumstances.
35. When applying the Policy, the decision maker is considering all the factors under BPCPA section 164 (2) and CIFSA section 58(3) in their calculation or analysis of the AMP amount that should be imposed. The decision maker continues by then deciding in their discretion whether the amounts in the Policy or different amounts imposed based on consideration of the factors under BPCPA section 164 (2) and CIFSA section 58(3) (and one additional related criterion) and any other relevant circumstances.
36. In the respondent’s opportunity to be heard notice, I identified the Policy and advised that it will be applied as part of any decision that may impose an AMP. This notice further stated that the Policy can be viewed on our website and would be otherwise provided to the respondent in paper form upon its request. Therefore, in this hearing the respondent had an opportunity to respond to the Policy by making submissions on the appropriateness of its application or its consistency with criteria in the BPCPA and CIFSA. However, in this hearing I have not received any submissions from the respondent on the Policy.
37. I have determined that an AMP should be imposed for the respondent’s failure to complete the minimum required six hours of training in an approved program of funeral services during the past 2-year successive period (January 14, 2022 to January 14, 2024), beginning from when the licence was first issued.

Calculation of the AMP amounts

38. I first apply the Policy to calculate an AMP amount. I then decide whether that amount or a different amount should be imposed based on consideration of the factors under BPCPA section 164(2) and CIFSA section 58(3), and one additional criterion, and any other relevant circumstances.

39. A breach to CIFS R section 38(1)(a) is a Type A contravention under the Policy (page 23 Appendix A, line 225). I agree with this categorization given the circumstances of this violation. It represents the appropriate level of severity and potential harm for prescribed contraventions according to the Policy.

40. According to the AMP “Matrix” in part 4.3 (page 5) of the Policy, the “base” penalty amount is \$500.00 for an individual.

41. My assessment of the adjustment factors applicable to these contraventions under the Policy’s penalty matrix is set out in the table below.

Adjustment Factor	Effect on Gravity	Analysis
1. Previous enforcement actions for contraventions of a similar nature	0	There are no previous enforcement actions by Consumer Protection BC against the respondent. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.
2. Gravity and magnitude of the contravention	0	As mentioned in the decision, continuing education requirements are in place to ensure funeral directors and embalmers grow and expand their knowledge in the profession. The respondent has continued to offer its service and professional expertise as an funeral director without completing the requisite training. Imposing an AMP is intended to correct the non-compliance and deliver a message to the respondent about completing their education requirements into the future. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.
3. Extent of the harm to others resulting from the contravention	0	There is no evidence or basis to infer harm to others resulting from the contraventions. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.
4. Whether the contravention was	0	The contravention was not repeated or continuous. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.

<i>repeated or continuous</i>		
5. Whether the contravention was deliberate	0	I have no reason to believe the respondent's actions were of a deliberate or intentional nature. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.
6. Economic benefit derived by the person from the contraventions	0	I have no reason to believe the respondent derived any economic benefit from the contravention. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.
7. Whether the person made reasonable efforts to mitigate or reverse the effects of the contravention	0	I have not been provided with any evidence to show the respondent has taken steps to reverse the effects of the contravention. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.
8. The person's efforts to correct the contraventions & prevent recurrence	0	I have not been given evidence on measures that will be taken to ensure completion dates for education requirements are not missed again. I maintain the gravity level at neutral.

Final Calculation of AMP

42. According to my application of the Policy and its AMP Matrix, the overall adjustment for the CIFS section 38(1)(a) contravention involves an overall score of "zero."

43. The Policy determines that a violation of CIFS section 38(1)(a) is a Type A contravention with a base penalty amount of \$500.00 for an individual. In this case, having found a gravity level of "zero" and in following the Matrix, I apply a penalty of \$500.00. In this hearing no additional relevant circumstances have been brought to bear on my analysis and calculation of penalty as to vary it from the Policy amount. I consider this penalty amount to be appropriate for the contravention. Attached to these reasons is a Notice of Administrative Penalty in the amount of **\$500.00**.

J. RECONSIDERATION

44. A determination, compliance order or administrative penalty may be reconsidered in accordance with Division 1 of Part 12 of the Act, subject to the provisions outlined in sections 181 and 182 (2). A request for reconsideration must be submitted within 30 days of delivery of the order to the respondent. The request must be in writing, identify the error the person believes was made or other grounds for reconsideration, and be accompanied by a \$283 application fee. A request for reconsideration should be addressed to:

Consumer Protection BC
Attention: Director
200 – 4946 Canada Way, Burnaby, BC V5G 4H7
Tegan.scardillo@consumerprotectionbc.ca

Decided on September 10, 2024, in Burnaby, BC.



Tegan Scardillo
Director of Business Practices and Classification